The Honorable John C. Coughenour 1 2 3 4 5 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 6 WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON 7 8 BAROVIC V. BALLMER, ET AL. Lead Case No: 2:14-cv-00540-JCC 9 (Consolidated with Case No. 2:14-cv-00586-10 This Document Relates To: JCC) 11 NOMINAL DEFENDANT MICROSOFT ALL ACTIONS **CORPORATION'S ANSWER TO** 12 VERIFIED CONSOLIDATED SHAREHOLDER DERIVATIVE 13 COMPLAINT 14 15 16 Nominal Defendant Microsoft Corporation ("Microsoft") by and through its 17 undersigned attorneys, hereby submits its answer and affirmative defensives to the Verified 18 Consolidated Shareholder Derivative Complaint ("Complaint") of Kim Barovic and Stephen 19 DiPhilippo ("Plaintiffs"). Microsoft denies each and every allegation not specifically admitted 20 herein and responds to each correspondingly numbered paragraph of the Complaint as follows: 21 Microsoft states that the allegations of Paragraph 1 contain Plaintiffs' 22 characterization of the Complaint as well as legal contentions and conclusions to which no 23 response is required. 24 2. Microsoft admits the allegations in Paragraph 2. 25 3. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 3 purport to describe 26 regulatory actions taken by the European Commission ("EC") in connection with Internet 27 NOMINAL DEFENDANT MICROSOFT Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe LLP 28 CORPORATION'S ANSWER TO VERIFIED 701 Fifth Avenue, Suite 5600 CONSOLIDATED SHAREHOLDER DERIVATIVE Seattle, WA 98104 COMPLAINT Tel: 206-839-4300 LEAD CASE NO: 2:14-CV-00540-JCC

Explorer and the Windows Operating System. The EC's regulatory actions, including the EC's published report of its findings, are a matter of public record, which speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to the public record and denies any characterization inconsistent with that record.

- 4. Microsoft denies the allegations of Paragraph 4.
- 5. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 5 purport to describe certain regulatory actions taken by the EC in connection with Internet Explorer and the Windows Operating System. The EC's regulatory actions, including the EC's published report of its findings, are a matter of public record, which speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to the public record, and denies any characterization inconsistent with that record. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 5 purport to describe documents exchanged between Microsoft and EU antitrust chief, Joaquin Almunia, which speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterization inconsistent with their terms. To the extent not expressly admitted, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 5.
- 6. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 6 reference the contents of a March 6, 2013 press release that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms. To the extent not expressly admitted, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 6.
 - 7. Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 7.
- 8. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 8 reference a letter dated March 22, 2013 that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 9. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 9 reference a letter dated January 28, 2014 that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.

- 10. Microsoft admits that the letter dated January 28, 2014 included a "Resolution of the Board of Directors Adopting the Conclusions and Recommendations of the Demand Review Committee," that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 11 reference documents that 11. speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with their terms. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 11 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent the remaining allegations of Paragraph 11 require a response, they are denied.
- 12. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 12 reference documents that speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with their terms.
- 13. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 13 reference the contents of a March 26, 2014 letter that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 14. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 14 reference the contents of a March 26, 2014 letter that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms. Microsoft further states that the remaining allegations in Paragraph 14 contain legal contentions as to which no response is required. To the extent the remaining allegations of Paragraph 14 require a further response, they are denied.
- Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 15 reference the contents of a 15. March 21, 2013 letter that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.

- 16. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 16 reference the contents of a January 28, 2014 letter that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 17. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 17 reference a document, entitled "Resolution of the Board of Directors Adopting the Conclusions and Recommendations of the Demand Review Committee," that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 18. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 18 reference documents that speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with their terms. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 18 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent the remaining allegations of Paragraph 18 require a response, they are denied.
- 19. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 19 reference documents that speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with their terms. To the extent that a response is required, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 19.
- 20. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 20 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 20.
- 21. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 21 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 21.
- 22. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 22 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 23. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 23 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.

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- 37. Microsoft admits the allegations in Paragraph 37.
- 38. Microsoft admits the allegations in Paragraph 38, except that Microsoft states Mr. Turner started serving as Microsoft's Chief Operating Officer in September 2005.
- 39. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 39 contain Plaintiffs' characterization of the Complaint, to which no response is required.
- 40. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 40 contain Plaintiffs' characterization of the Complaint, to which no response is required.
- 41. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 41 are directed to the Individual Defendants and not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 41 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 42. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 41 are directed to the Individual Defendants and not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 41 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. Upon information and belief, Microsoft admits the allegations in the second sentence of Paragraph 42.
- 43. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 41 are directed to the Individual Defendants and not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. The allegations in Paragraph 43 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 44. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 44 reference the contents of an Audit Committee Charter, which speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
 - 45. Microsoft admits the allegations in Paragraph 45.
- 46. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 46 purport to describe regulatory actions taken by the EC in connection with Microsoft's products. The EC's

regulatory actions, including the EC's published report of its findings, are a matter of public record, which speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to the public record and denies any characterization inconsistent with that record. Microsoft states that the remaining allegations in Paragraph 46 are directed to the Individual Defendants, and not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. To the extent not expressly admitted, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 46.

- 47. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 47 purport to describe regulatory actions taken by the EC in connection with Microsoft's Internet Explorer and the Windows Operating System. The EC's regulatory actions, including the EC's published report of its findings, are a matter of public record, which speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to the public record and denies any characterization inconsistent with that record. To the extent not expressly admitted, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 47.
- 48. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 48 reference the contents of a December 16, 2009 press release that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
 - 49. Microsoft denies the allegations of Paragraph 49.
- 50. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 50 reference the contents of a regulatory filing that is a matter of public record. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 51. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 51 reference the contents of a regulatory filing that is a matter of public record, which speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
 - 52. Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 52.
- 53. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 53 purport to describe certain regulatory actions taken by the EC in connection with Internet Explorer and the Windows Operating System. The EC's regulatory actions, including the EC's published report of its

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findings, are a matter of public record, which speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to the public record, and denies any characterization inconsistent with that record. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 53 purport to describe documents exchanged between Microsoft and EU antitrust chief, Joaquin Almunia, which speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterization inconsistent with their terms. To the extent not expressly admitted, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 53.

- 54. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 54 purport to describe regulatory actions taken by the EC in connection with Internet Explorer and the Windows Operating System. The EC's regulatory actions, including the EC's published report of its findings, are a matter of public record, which speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to the public record and denies any characterization inconsistent with that record.
- 55. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 55 reference the contents of a March 6, 2013 press release that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms. Microsoft states that it lacks knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in the last sentence of Paragraph 55.
- 56. Microsoft states that Paragraph 56 references a New York Times article, dated March 6, 2013 that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 57. Microsoft states that Paragraph 57 references an Computerworld article, dated March 6, 2013 that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 58. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 58 reference the contents of a press release and a New York Times article that speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those

documents for their contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with their terms. To the extent not expressly admitted, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 58.

- 59. Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 59.
- 60. Microsoft states that the allegations of Paragraph 60 contain Plaintiffs' characterization of their complaint as well as legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 61. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 61 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 62. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 62 reference a letter dated March 22, 2013 that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 63. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 63 reference a letter dated January 28, 2014 that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 64. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 64 reference a document, entitled "Resolution of the Board of Directors Adopting the Conclusions and Recommendations of the Demand Review Committee," that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 65. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 65 reference documents that speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with their terms. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 65 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent the remaining allegations in Paragraph 65 require a response, they are denied.
- 66. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 66 reference documents that speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with their terms.

- 67. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 67 reference the contents of a March 26, 2014 letter that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 68. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 68 reference the contents of a March 26, 2014 letter that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms. Microsoft admits that the DRC never interviewed Almunia or any member of the European Commission. Microsoft further states that the remaining allegations in Paragraph 68 contain legal contentions as to which no response is required. To the extent the remaining allegations of Paragraph 68 require a further response, they are denied.
- 69. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 69 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent that a response is required, Microsoft denies the allegations in Paragraph 69.
- 70. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 70 reference a letter dated March 21, 2013 that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterization inconsistent with its terms.
- 71. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 71 reference a letter dated January 28, 2014 that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 72. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 72 reference a document, entitled "Resolution of the Board of Directors Adopting the Conclusions and Recommendations of the Demand Review Committee," that speaks for itself. Microsoft refers to that document for its contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with its terms.
- 73. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 73 reference documents that speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterizations inconsistent with their terms. Microsoft further states that the allegations in

Paragraph 73 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent the remaining allegations in Paragraph 73 require a response, they are denied.

- 74. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 74 reference documents that speak for themselves. Microsoft refers to those documents for their contents and denies any characterization inconsistent with their terms. To the extent the remaining allegations in Paragraph 74 require a response, they are denied.
- 75. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 75 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent the allegations in Paragraph 75 require a response, they are denied.
- 76. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 76 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent the allegations in Paragraph 76 require a response, they are denied.
- 77. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 77 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required. To the extent the allegations in Paragraph 77 require a response, they are denied.
- 78. Microsoft incorporates by reference and restates each and every statement set forth above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 79. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 79 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 79 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 80. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 80 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 80 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.

- 81. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 81 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 81 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 82. Microsoft incorporates by reference and restates each and every statement set forth above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 83. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 83 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 83 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 84. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 84 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 84 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 85. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 85 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 85 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 86. Microsoft incorporates by reference and restates each and every statement set forth above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 87. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 87 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 87 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 88. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 88 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft

further states that the allegations in Paragraph 88 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.

- 89. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 89 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 89 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 90. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 90 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 90 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 91. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 91 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 91 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 92. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 92 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 92 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 93. Microsoft incorporates by reference and restates each and every statement set forth above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 94. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 94 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 94 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 95. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 95 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft

further states that the allegations in Paragraph 95 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.

- 96. Microsoft incorporates by reference and restates each and every statement set forth above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 97. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 97 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 97 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 98. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 98 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 98 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 99. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 99 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 99 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 100. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 100 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 100 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.
- 101. Microsoft incorporates by reference and restates each and every statement set forth above, as if fully set forth herein.
- 102. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 102 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 102 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.

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Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 103 are directed to the 103. Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 103 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.

104. Microsoft states that the allegations in Paragraph 104 are directed to the Individual Defendants, not Microsoft, and that no response is therefore required. Microsoft further states that the allegations in Paragraph 104 contain legal contentions and conclusions to which no response is required.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Microsoft alleges the following defenses to Complaint, none of which constitutes an admission or concurrence in the allegations in the Complaint. In pleading these defenses, Microsoft does not assume the burden to establish any fact or proposition necessary to that defense where that burden is properly imposed on Plaintiffs. Microsoft may have further and additional defenses to the claims in the Complaint. Microsoft reserves the right to amend and/or supplement its Answer, including without limitation the right to assert at the appropriate time additional affirmative defenses, counterclaims, cross-claims, and third-party claims not asserted herein of which it becomes aware through discovery or other investigation.

FIRST DEFENSE

Plaintiffs have failed to make an adequate pre-suit demand to the Board of Directors for the claims alleged herein.

SECOND DEFENSE

Plaintiffs lack the standing, ability or right to pursue these claims on Microsoft's behalf.

THIRD DEFENSE

Plaintiffs' claims are barred by the business judgment rule.

1 **FOURTH DEFENSE** Plaintiffs' claims are not in the best interests of Microsoft or its shareholders. 2 3 4 PRAYER FOR RELIEF 5 WHEREFORE, Microsoft prays for judgment as follows: 6 1. Dismissing the Complaint with prejudice; and 7 2. For such other and further relief as this Court deems just and proper, including, but 8 not limited to, costs, reasonable expenses and attorneys' fees incurred by Microsoft in 9 defending this action, whether pursuant to RCW 23B.07.400(4) or any other applicable statute 10 or law, plus interest on any sums awarded thereunder. 11 12 Dated: January 9, 2015 ORRICK, HERRINGTON & SUTCLIFFE LLP 13 By: 14 s/ Daniel J. Dunne George E. Greer (WSBA No. 11050) 15 Daniel J. Dunne (WSBA No. 16999) Charles J. Ha (WSBA No. 34430) 16 ggreer@orrick.com ddunne@orrick.com 17 charlesha@orrick.com 18 701 5th Avenue, Suite 5600 Seattle, Washington 08104-7079 19 Telephone: +1-206-839-4300 Facsimile: +1-206-839-4301 20 Attorneys for Nominal Defendant Microsoft 21 Corporation 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 NOMINAL DEFENDANT MICROSOFT CORPORATION'S Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe LLP ANSWER TO VERIFIED CONSOLIDATED 701 Fifth Avenue, Suite 5600 - 16 -SHAREHOLDER DERIVATIVE COMPLAINT

1 2 **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE** 3 I hereby certify that on January 9, 2015, I electronically filed the foregoing document 4 with the Clerk of the Court using the CM/ECF system which will send notification of the filing 5 to all counsel of record. 6 7 DATED: January 9, 2015 ORRICK, HERRINGTON & SUTCLIFFE LLP 8 9 By: s/Daniel J. Dunne Daniel J. Dunne (WSBA No. 16999) 10 ddunne@orrick.com 11 701 Fifth Avenue, Suite 5600 Seattle, WA 98104-7098 12 Telephone: +1-206-839-4300 Facsimile: +1-206-839-4301 13 14 Attorneys for Nominal Defendant Microsoft Corporation 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 NOMINAL DEFENDANT MICROSOFT CORPORATION'S Orrick, Herrington & Sutcliffe LLP ANSWER TO VERIFIED CONSOLIDATED 701 Fifth Avenue, Suite 5600 - 17 -